

| Know addition and subtraction <br> facts for II, I2, 13 | What is 5 add 6? <br> What is 7 more than 6? <br> Total 7 and 5. <br> What is 3 and 8? | Add 2 to II. <br> What is 12 subtract 2? <br> What is 6 less than I3? | Find the difference between 7 and II. What is 12 take away 4 ? |
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| Know addition and subtraction facts for 15, 16, 17 | What is 9 add 6? <br> What is 7 more than IO? Total 7 and 8. | Add 2 to 15 . <br> What is 17 subtract 2? <br> What is 6 less than 15 ? | Find the difference between 7 and 16 . What is 16 take away 8? <br> What is 3 and I3? |
| Know addition and subtraction facts for 18, 19 | What is 9 add 10 ? <br> What is 7 more than II? <br> What is 19 minus IO? | Total 7 and 12 What is 3 and 15 ? Add 2 to 16. | What is 18 take away 6? Find the difference between 18 and 8 |
| Add a two-digit number and ones | What is 2 add 23? <br> What is 6 greater than 52? <br> Total 77 and 4 | What is 36 and 5? <br> Add 5 to 67 . <br> What is 98 plus l? | Add together 83 and 4 What is the sum of 69 and 3? |
| Subtract ones from a 2digit number | What is 55 subtract 2? What is 3 less than 47? | Subtract 8 from 62. <br> What is 98 minus 9? <br> What is 71 take away 2? | Find the difference between 76 and 4 . Find the difference between 69 and 3 . |
| Add a multiple of 10 to a two-digit number | What is the total of 42 and 70? <br> What is the sum of 69 and 30? <br> Total 87 and 40 . | Add 50 to 67. <br> What is 98 plus IO? <br> Add together 83 and 40 . | What is 60 greater than 52? <br> Total 77 and 40 . <br> What is 36 and 50? |
| Subtract a multiple of 10 from a two-digit number | What is 55 subtract 20? <br> What is 30 less than 47? <br> Find the difference between 76 and 40 . | What is 71 take away 20? <br> Subtract 20 from 62. <br> What is 98 minus 90 ? | What is 45 take away IO? <br> Find the difference between 69 and 30 . Subtract 40 from 91 . |
| Added to any 2-digit number to make the next 10 | $\begin{aligned} & \boxed{\ldots}+57=60 \\ & 33+\ldots=40 \\ & 55+\ldots=60 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \boxed{+}+72=80 \\ & 44+\ldots=50 \\ & 11+\ldots=20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & Z_{+}+38=40 \\ & \ldots+91=100 \\ & 76+\ldots=80 \end{aligned}$ |
| Add multiples of 100 | Total 300 and 200 What is the sum of 300 and 400? | What is 300 plus 100 ? <br> Add together 800 and 200. | What is 200 add 900? Increase 500 by 700. Add 300 to 600. |
| Subtract multiples of 100 | What is 500 subtract 100 ? <br> Decrease 600 by 200. <br> What is 900 minus 500? | Take 800 from 900. What is 400 take away 200? | What is 500 take away 400? Subtract 500 from 800. |
| Add a 'near multiple' of IO to a two-digit number | What is 25 add 29? Increase 53 by 31 Total 59 and 24 | What is 39 and 45? <br> Add 15 to 61 . <br> What is 78 plus 19? | Add together 81 and 24 . What is the total of 49 and 52? |
| Subtract a 'near multiplé of 10 from a two-digit number | What is 55 subtract 21? <br> Decrease 51 by 9 . <br> Find the difference between 76 and 31 . | What is 77 take away 29? Subtract 51 from 62. <br> What is 98 minus 19? | What is 45 take away 29? Find the difference between 66 and 49 . |
| Add pairs of two-digit numbers | What is 25 add 23? Increase 52 by 16 Total 77 and 24 | What is 36 and 45 ? <br> Add 15 to 67 . <br> What is 98 plus II? | Add together 83 and 24 . What is the total of 42 and 75 ? |
| Subtract pairs of twodigit numbers | What is 55 subtract 22? <br> Decrease 47 by 13 . <br> Find the difference between 76 and 24. | What is 71 take away 42 ? Subtract 48 from 62. What is 98 minus 19? | Take 77 from 84 . <br> What is 45 take away 29? <br> Find the difference between 69 and 34 . |
| Add multiples of 10 to three-digit numbers | What is 205 add 20? Increase 50 by 316 Total 70 and 124 . | What is 231 and 40 ? <br> Add 515 to 60 . <br> Total 587 and 40 | What is the total of 40 and 751? Increase 369 by 30 . |
| Subtract multiples of 10 from a three-digit number | What is 255 subtract 20? <br> Decrease 351 by 10 . <br> Find the difference between 176 and 20. | What is 271 take away 40? Subtract 50 from 262 <br> What is 898 minus IO? | What is 545 take away 60? Decrease 869 by 70 . Subtract 40 from 699. |
| Add multiples of 100 to three-digit numbers | What is 338 plus 100 ? Add together 800 and 224 | Increase 269 by 400 . <br> Total 881 and 500 . <br> What is 25 add 900? | Increase 500 by 376. <br> Total 300 and 24. <br> What is 435 and 400 ? |
| Subtract multiples of 100 from three-digit numbers | What is 550 subtract 100 ? <br> Decrease 510 by 100 <br> What is 986 minus 200? | Take 800 from 847. What is 457 take away 200? | What is 571 take away 400? Subtract 500 from 862. |


| Quick recall of number pairs that total 100 | $92+$ | $39+$ | $48+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $16+$ | $62+$ | $11+$ |
|  | 20 | 52 | 70 + |
| Add to any 3-digit number to make the next 10 or 100 |  |  |  |
| Subtract pairs of 3-digit numbers with a difference less than 10 | What is 505 subtract 497 ? <br> Decrease 508 by 499 . <br> What is 906 minus 898 ? | Take 896 from 901 . What is 407 take away 399? <br> Decrease 603 by 597. | Find the difference between 706 and 697. What is 501 take away 498 ? |
| Subtract ones from a 3digit number | Take 5 from 204. <br> What is 385 take away 7? <br> Decrease 629 by 3 . | Subtract 4 from 949 . <br> What is 235 subtract 2? | Find the difference between 486 and 7. What is 673 take away 4 ? |
| Add three small numbers | $\begin{aligned} & 17+6+5 \\ & 11+14+9 \\ & 17+7+4 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6+15+1 \\ & 8+14+3 \\ & 9+12+12 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 7+18+9 \\ & 16+16+5 \\ & 7+12+5 \end{aligned}$ |
| Subtract a 2-digit number from a multiple of 100 | What is 500 subtract II? <br> Decrease 600 by 27. <br> What is 900 minus 39? | Take 48 from 800 <br> What is 400 take away I2? <br> Decrease 600 by 33. | Find the difference between 700 and 52 What is 500 take away I4? |
| Add a 4-digit number and ones | What is 2045 add 2? Increase 5007 by 6. Total 7806 and 4 . Increase 3699 by 3. | What is 2317 and 4? <br> Add 5158 to 6. <br> What is 9983 plus l? | Add together 8 and 2457. What is the total of 4 and 7515? |
| Subtract ones from a 4 4 digit number | What is 5007 subtract ? <br> Decrease 6004 by 7 . <br> What is 9005 minus 9? | Take 8 from 8002. <br> What is 4005 take away 2? <br> Decrease 6001 by 3 . | Find the difference between 7002 and 5 What is 5063 take away 4? |
| Add a 4-digit number and tens | What is 2045 add 20? Increase 5007 by 60. Total 7806 and 40 . | What is 2317 and 40 ? <br> Add 5158 to 60 <br> What is 9983 plus IO? | What is the total of 40 and 7515 ? Increase 3699 by 30. |
| Subtract tens from a 4digit number | What is 5007 subtract IO? Decrease 6004 by 70. <br> What is 9005 minus 90 ? | Take 80 from 8002. What is 4005 take away 20? <br> Decrease 6001 by 30. | What is 5063 take away 40 ? Subtract 50 from 8231 . Subtract 40 from 9432 . |
| Add a 4-digit number and hundreds | What is 2258 add 500? Increase 1509 by 200. Total 200 and 1248 . | What is 1316 and 400 ? <br> Add 2959 to 600. <br> What is 1089 plus 100 ? | What is the total of 1409 and 300? Increase 1698 by 300. |
| Subtract hundreds from a 4-digit number | What is 5007 subtract 100 ? <br> Decrease 6804 by 700 <br> What is 9705 minus 900 ? | Take 800 from 8902. What is 4605 take away 200? <br> Decrease 670 by 300 . | What is 5063 take away 400? Subtract 500 from 8231 Subtract 400 from 9432 . |
| Add and subtract thousands to/from a $4-$ digit number | What is 2045 add 2000? Increase 5007 by 6000 Total 7806 and 4000 | What is 2317 and 4000? <br> Add 5158 to 6000. <br> Decrease 6701 by 3000. | What is 5063 take away 4000? Subtract 5000 from 8231 <br> Subtract 4000 from 9432 |
| Add a 2-digit number to a 3-digit multiple of 10 | What is 25 add 230? Increase 520 by 16. <br> Total 770 and 24 . <br> Total 87 and 440 . | What is the total of 420 and 75 ? <br> What is the sum of 690 and 35? | Add 15 to 670 . <br> What is 980 plus II? <br> Add together 830 and 24 |
| Subtract a 3-digit multiple of 10 from a 3digit number | What is 505 subtract 490 ? <br> Decrease 568 by 420 . <br> What is 936 minus 890 ? | Take 890 from 901 . What is 407 take away 390? <br> Decrease 673 by 590 . | Find the difference between 726 and 680 . What is 521 take away 470 ? |
| Add two 3-digit numbers (multiples of (10) | What is 250 add 230? Increase 520 by 160. Total 770 and 240 | What is 360 and 450 ? Add 150 to 670. What is 980 plus IIO? | What is the total of 420 and 750 ? What is the sum of 690 and 350 ? Total 870 and 440 . |
| Subtract 3-digit numbers | What is 500 subtract 490 ? Decrease 560 by 420 . | Take 890 from 910 . What is 470 take away | What is 520 take away 470 ? Subtract 850 from 960 |



|  | Total 7700 and 24 4 460. | Add 1500 to 67038. <br> What is 9800 plus II $473 ?$ |
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| whole number | $5.522+\ldots=6 \quad 1.136+\ldots=1.2 \quad 7.687+\ldots=7.7$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Addition involving <br> negative numbers in a <br> context | What is the temperature after it rises $8{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ from $-6^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ? |
| What is the new temperature after it gets $4^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ warmer than $-12^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ? |  |

